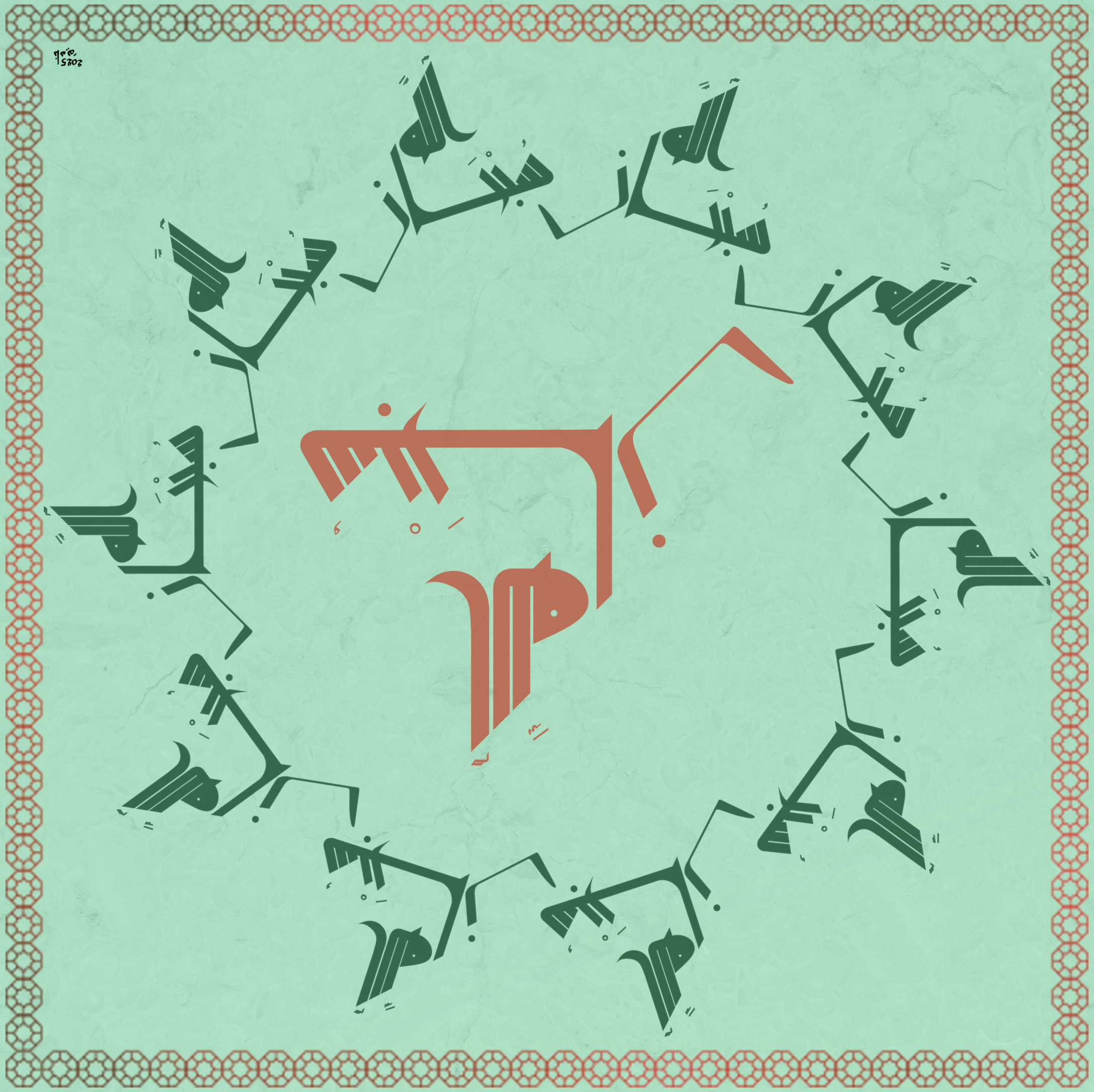

2025 جوان